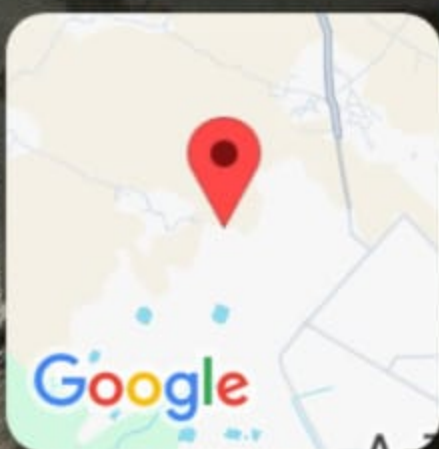
 Geo-Tagging Camera

2026/03/28 10:06

Paschim Bardhaman, West Bengal, India  
M 77 Milan Pally KURURIA DANGA, West  
Bengal 713203, India  
Lat 23.589604 Long 87.268782



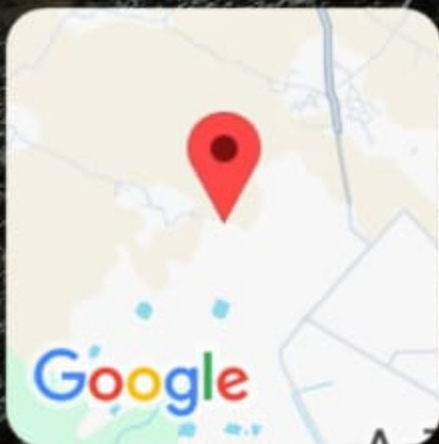


Geo-Tagging Camera


2026/03/28 10:06

Paschim Bardhaman, West Bengal, India  
M 77 Milan Pally KURURIA DANGA, West  
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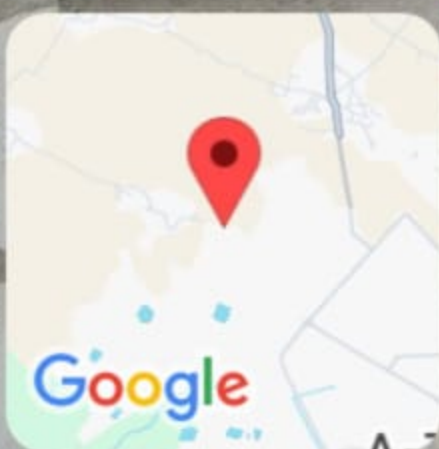




 Geo-Tagging Camera

2026/03/28 10:07

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M 77 Milan Pally KURURIA DANGA, West  
Bengal 713203, India  
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